
3. Results (Style: Times New Roman, 10 Points, Title Case, Bold)

The Results section may be divided into subsections. It should describe the results concisely and precisely, provide their interpretation, and draw possible conclusions from the results.

3.1 Style settings (Style: Times New Roman, 10 points, bold)

3.1.1 Headings

All headings must be short and clearly defined. Three levels of headings are allowed at the maximum. Level 1 headings should follow the style: Times New Roman, 10 points, bold, all letters capitalized, 20 points spacing above heading and 10 points below. Level 2 headings should follow the style: Times New Roman, 10 points, bold, only the first letter as well as proper nouns capitalized, 10 points spacing above heading and 10 points below. Level 3 headings should follow the style: Times New Roman, 10 points, not bold, only the first letter as well as proper nouns capitalized, 10 points spacing above heading and 10 points below. If two levels of headings are directly adjacent, keep the spacing between them to 10 points.

3.1.2 Figures and tables

Create tables using Microsoft Word embedded functions or export Microsoft Excel tables. Do not create tables by hand using multiple spaces or tabs. Figures should be as small and simple as possible, without sacrificing clarity. All figures and tables should be inserted into the main text close to their first citation, and must be numbered following their order of appearance (Figure 1, Figure 2, etc.; Table 1, Table 2, etc.).

A short, explanatory caption should be placed directly below each figure. Each table must have a descriptive, short, one-line title. All the table titles and figure captions should be centered, Times New Roman font and 10 points in size. All 10 points spacing between the table and its title, between the figure and caption, between two tables, between two figures, between a table and a figure, and between table/ or figure and the following text.

Just capitalize the first letter of words, phrases, and sentences included in tables and figures. Reference each table and figure within the text as Table 1 or Figure 1. Ensure that the caption/title is on the same page with the figure/table.



Figure 1. Logo of Acadlore



Figure 2. A figure with two subgraphs: (a) Description of the contents of the first subgraph; (b) Description of the contents of the second subgraph.

Table 1. Key parameters of our model

c	Description	Value
A	$A=X$	100
B	$B=X+Y$	200
C	$C=X+Y+Z$	300

Please do not use the headers or the footers because they are reserved for the technical editing by editors. If necessary, explain the concepts in a table or figure by adding a note below that table or figure.

3.1.3 Equations

You are strongly recommended to use MathType or Microsoft Equation Editor to edit equations. All equations should be placed and numbered consistently throughout the manuscript, and referred to in the text as Eq. (1), Eq. (2), Eqs (3)-(6), etc. A colon is inserted before an equation is presented, but there is no punctuation following the equation. The size of equation is 10 points. Remember to leave 10 points spacing both above and below an equation. Set the equation flush left, without indenting it. Make the number of an equation flush-right. For example:

$$x_{1,2} = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a} \quad (1)$$

3.1.4 Theorems and proofs

Theorems should be numbered following their order of appearance (Theorem 1, Theorem 2, etc.). Lemmas and corollaries should be numbered following their order of appearance under the corresponding theorem (Lemma/Corollary 1.1, Lemma/Corollary 1.2, etc. of Theorem 1). Examples and remarks should be numbered following their order of appearance (Example 1, Example 2, etc.; Remark 1, Remark 2, etc.).

Theorem 1. Text of the theorem.

Proofs must be formatted as follows:

Proof of Theorem 1. Text of the proof. Note that “of Theorem 1” can be deleted, if it is clear which theorem is being referred to. Always end a proof with Q.E.D.

3.1.5 Physical quantities, units, and symbols

All the physical quantities and units of measurement in the paper must comply with the International System of Units (SI) and their abbreviations should be used. Wherever the application domain uses a different set of units widely, please minimize the use of non-standard units or non-standard symbols for those units. For example, “h” should be used for hours instead of “hr” and “t” instead of “ton” or “tonne”.

Please leave a regular space or non-breaking space between each value and the measurement unit. The authors are encouraged to render the numbers specifying the dot as a decimal separator, and the comma as a thousand separator, e.g., 1,000,000.

4. Discussion (Style: Times New Roman, 10 Points, Title Case, Bold)

The Discussion section should interpret the results in perspective of previous studies and the working hypotheses, and report the research findings and implications in the broadest context possible.

5. Conclusions (Style: Times New Roman, 10 Points, Title Case, Bold)

The Conclusions section should clarify the main conclusions of the research, highlighting its significance and relevance. The limitations of the work and the directions of future research may also be mentioned. Please contain nothing not substantiated in the main text. Do not make this section a mere repetition of the Abstract.

Author Contributions (Style: Times New Roman, 10 Points, Title Case, Bold)

If your research article has several authors (i.e., those who have contributed substantially to the work), please summarize the contributions of each author in the following statement: “Conceptualization, X.X. and Y.Y.; methodology, X.X.; software, X.X.; validation, X.X., Y.Y. and Z.Z.; formal analysis, X.X.; investigation, X.X.; resources, X.X.; data curation, X.X.; writing—original draft preparation, X.X.; writing—review and editing, X.X.; visualization, X.X.; supervision, X.X.; project administration, X.X.; funding acquisition, Y.Y. All authors have read and agreed to the published version of the manuscript.” The relevant terms are explained at the [CRediT taxonomy](#).

Funding (Style: Times New Roman, 10 Points, Title Case, Bold)

Authors must state how the research and publication of their article was funded, by naming each funder followed by the associated grant number in round brackets. All funding sources of the study should be listed in this standard way: “This work is funded by name of funder (Grant number: XXX).” Do not include details on the program or type of grants and awards. Please use the standard spelling of funding agency names at <https://search.crossref.org/funding>.

Informed Consent Statement (Style: Times New Roman, 10 Points, Title Case, Bold)

This section is only needed if your study involves humans. If your research involves human subjects, human material, human tissues, or human data, you must obtain a written informed consent for publication from the participants before submission. In this case, you should add the following statement “Informed consent was obtained from all subjects involved in the study.” Otherwise, just state “Not applicable”.

Data availability (Style: Times New Roman, 10 Points, Title Case, Bold)

This section must provide details about the sources of the data supporting the research results, giving links to online repositories, and providing deposition codes where applicable. If no data is reported in the work, please state “Not applicable” here. Below are template examples of a data availability statement:

1. The data [data type] supporting our research results are deposited in [repository name] at [DOI or other persistent identifier], [reference number].
2. The data [data type] supporting our research results are deposited in [repository name], which does not issue DOIs. The data can be accessed at [link/accession number].
3. The data [data type] supporting our research results are included within the article or supplementary material.
4. The data [data type] supporting our research results are under privacy or ethical restrictions. The data are available from [name, contact] for researchers, who meet the criteria for accessing confidential data.
5. The data [data type] supporting our research results are supplied by [name] under license. Please request [name, contact] for accessing the data.
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Acknowledgements (Style: Times New Roman, 10 Points, Title Case, Bold)

Anyone who contributed to the research or manuscript, but not a listed author, should be acknowledged. This may include technical support, material donation, etc. Do not repeat the support already covered by Author Contributions or Funding. Do not include thanks to anonymous reviewers and editors, inessential words, or effusive comments.

Conflicts of Interest (Style: Times New Roman, 10 Points, Title Case, Bold)

Authors must identify and declare any personal circumstances or interest that may be perceived as inappropriately influencing the representation or interpretation of the research results. This section must declare any role of the funders in the design of the study; in the collection, analyses, or interpretation of data; in the writing of the manuscript; or in the decision to publish the results. State “The authors declare no conflict of interest” or declare conflicts of interest in the following form:

A (author name) serves as a consultant to X (entity name); B (author name) is a member of Y (entity name); C (author name) is a paid expert of Z (entity name).

References (Style: Times New Roman, 10 Points, Title Case, Bold)

To give our readers a sense of continuity, you are encouraged to identify in your paper the articles of similar research published in past issues of the journal. References must be numbered in the order of appearance in the text (including citations in figures and tables) and listed individually at the end of the manuscript.

Only one publication can be listed for each number. All authors should be included in reference lists. The DOI should be attached to the end of a reference if the reference has one indeed. You may find DOI at <http://www.crossref.org/guestquery/#>.

In the main text, reference numbers should be placed in square brackets [] before the punctuation (e.g., [1], [1–3] or [1,3]). For embedded citations in the text with pagination, use both parentheses and brackets to indicate the reference number and page numbers (e.g., [5] (p. 10), or [6] (pp. 101–105)).

Here is the reference to an article:

1. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C.D. (Year of publication) Title of the article. *Abbreviated Journal Name*, Volume, page range. DOI.

Here is the reference to a book:

2. Author 1, A.; Author 2, B. (Year of publication) *Book Title*, 2nd ed.; Publisher: Publisher Location, Country; Volume 3, pp. 123–126.

Here is the reference to a presentation at a conference:

3. Author 1, A.B.; Author 2, C.D. (Year of conference) Title of Presentation. In Proceedings of the Name of the Conference, Location of Conference, Country.

Here is the reference to a thesis:

4. Author 1, A.B. (Year of completion). Title of Thesis. Level of Thesis, Degree-Granting University, Location of University.

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Appendix (Style: Times New Roman, 10 Points, Title Case, Bold)

The Appendix section is optional. It may contain details and supplementary data of the main text, e.g., explanations of experimental details that are crucial to understanding and reproducing the research, but disruptive to the flow of the main text; the figures of replicates for experiments of which representative data are shown in the main text; mathematical proofs of results not central to the article. Please follow the format of the text body in the Appendix.

If there are more than one appendix, they should be identified as A, B, etc. Equations in appendices should be given separate numbering: Eq. (A1), Eq. (A2), etc.; in a subsequent appendix, Eq. (B1) and so on. Similarly for tables and figures: Table A1; Figure A1, etc. All appendices must be cited in the main text.